

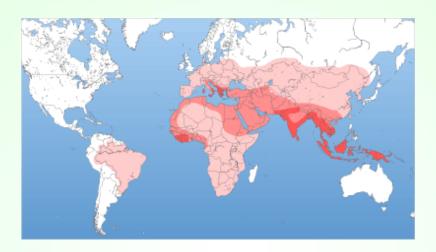
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Patients' empowerment and Patients' needs

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Treatment overview



- The world of Thalassemia and Sickle Cell is divided into two main areas:
- Developed Countries where the treatment is optimal and patients' lifespan is good
- Developing Countries where the access to the treatment is difficult and the QoL is poor







Treatment overview

The treatment is considered optimal in patient's perspective if:

- Blood Transfusion: high standards of blood quality and safety
- Iron Chelation Treatment: accessible for the whole patients' community and free of charge
- Iron Overload: prevented and monitored with accuracy performing timely MRI on heart, liver and pancreas
- Complications: tackled by a multidisciplinary approach with a close collaboration between a panel of specialists well aware of thalassemia and the thalassemia-specialist
- QoL and lifespan meets the highest standard possible







Treatment overview

It's of evidence that

 Developing Countries need to approach this standard that is not achieved yet

 Developed Countries need to implement the international protocols and to maintain the excellence of their thalassemia centers







Key Word

in both situations is the same:

Patients' Empowerment

- Crucial for developing countries to allow the patients to improve their access to the treatment
- Extremely important for developed countries' patients to face the challenges of the future







Patients' empowerment

Developing countries

- To provide them a deep knowledge of their condition to arise their awareness not only about blood transfusion and chelation
- To provide them with tools for facing their condition and for demanding the creation of centers of excellence and to have access to the treatment with a multidisciplinary approach
- To promote the creation of patients/parents associations to claim the respect of patients' rights
- To help them to join the Expert Patients' Program of TIF







Patients' empowerment

Developed countries

- To fill the lack of knowledge on secondary complications, teaching them how to prevent and/or how to manage them
- To become expert in advocacy at national and international level
- To provide them with knowledge about how the regulatory drugs' agencies work, about the clinical trials and ethical aspects, about the access to the new drugs and treatment developments







Patients' empowerment

Developed countries

- The real challenge is for the patients to actively participate to making decision process in every field of the health policy.
- It's pivotal to design a very specific Empowerment Program able to build their capacities in patients' advocacy for promoting through the associations a new vision of the modern patient.
- This is a fact at international level both socially that institutionally







Patients' needs

A new vision of the patients in Developed countries

- To promote a new vision of the doctor-patient relationship where the patient is considered a subject and not anymore an object of study
- A partner working side by side for a common aim that for both is the health of patient







Historical Notes

Thalassemia in Italy

- The therapeutic alliance between scientific community and patients/parents associations has been pivotal for achieving important goals.
- The associations have facilitated a lot the developments demanding strongly what the patients needed for improving their health.
- The scientific community had benefited a lot from this strong support
- This alliance has changed, recently, driving the two to run different ways







New Vision

Thalassemia

- In times of austerity is pivotal to sign a new agreement between patients' community and scientific community
- It's reliable only if it starts under the new proposed vision of a patient in partnership with doctor at the same level
- Achieving the international funds for clinical research, promoting amongst patients clinical trials and studies are common aims that can be approached from different sides
- Defending strongly the position's privileges means that we won't be able to win the challenge of the future







Patient-Doctor Relationship



Old Vision of paternalistic medicine





New Vision: Doctors need to be educated to talk with the patient.









Thank you





